

APA REFERENCE EXAMPLES (Version 3.2, 10/02) Kevin E. Lawson

American Psychological Association. (2001). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association*, (5th ed.). Washington, D.C.: Author. (See pp. 223-281 for other examples) (Note: All of the following are fictional examples. I am frequently wrong, but you never know, I just might be right sometime.)

I. Print Materials

Journals, Magazines, and Newspapers:

1. Journal article, one author (non-continuous pagination)

Lawson, K. E. (1994). Why I'm right, and you're wrong. *American Journal of Humility*, 27 (2), 207-213.

2. Journal article, two authors (continuous pagination)

Lawson, K. E., & Issler, K. (1995). Why we're right, and you're still wrong. *International Journal of Humility*, 13, 109-120.

3. Journal article, three authors (non-continuous pagination)

Lawson, K. E., Issler, K. & Anthony, M. (1996). We're righter than we were, but you're still wrong. *Research Journal in Humility Studies*, 14 (3), 87-99.

4. Magazine article

Lawson, K. E. (1993, January). Why I used to think I was wrong. *Popular Humility*, 24, 15-17.

5. Daily Newspaper article, no author

Why Lawson is wrong. (1992, September 12). *The La Mirada Inquirer*, p. B1.

Books, Book Chapters, Reports, Dissertations:

6. Reference to an entire book

Dirks, D. (1996). *Right and wrong: An historical perspective on the Lawson controversy*. Los Angeles: American Narcist Association.

7. Book, 2nd edition, Jr. in name

Dirks, D., Jr. (2009). *Humility in twentieth century scholastic life* (2nd ed.). New York: Mirror.

8. Book, group author as publisher

Talbot School of Theology. (1997). *Scholastic humility and the Nag Hammadi texts*. La Mirada, CA: Author.

9. Edited book

Leyda, R., & Kim, J. (Eds.). (1999). *False humility and Christian formation: Recovering from the Lawson years*. San Francisco: Christian Formation.

10. Book, revised edition

Leyda, R., & Kim, J. (Eds.). (2003). *False humility and Christian formation: Recovering from the Lawson years* (Rev. ed.). San Francisco: Christian Formation.

11. Article or chapter in a book

Kim, J. (1998). Megalomania in seminary life. In R. Leyda (Ed.), *Three "rights" don't make us wrong: Confronting the Lawson, Issler, Anthony heresy* (pp. 204-210). San Diego: Pauluvian.

12. Unpublished paper presented at a meeting

Cunningham, M., & Ten Elshof, J. (1996, October). *A feminist perspective on humility and megalomania in seminary life*. Paper presented at the meeting of the North American Professors of Christian Education, Denver, CO.

13. Doctoral dissertation abstracted in *Dissertation Abstracts International (DAI)* and obtained on university microfilm

Carr, J. (1993). Seminary culture and the distortion of spiritual well-being among male professors in southern California: A case study of delusional Lawsonism. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 54 (01), 522B. (University Microfilms No. AAD91-13243)

14. Doctoral dissertation abstracted in *Dissertation Abstracts International (DAI)* and obtained from the university

Carr, J. (1993). Seminary culture and the distortion of spiritual well-being among male professors in southern California: A case study of delusional Lawsonism (Doctoral dissertation, Biola University, 1993). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 54, Z4034.

15. Unpublished manuscript not submitted for publication

Lawson, K. (1998). *Why nobody understands me -- but I'm still right*. Unpublished manuscript, Biola University.

16. Book Review

Lawson, K. (2002). They still don't understand. [Review of the book *Why Lawson is still wrong*]. *Journal of Humility*, 35 (1), 97.

II. Electronic Media Citations and Reference Formatting

Many electronic sources do not provide page numbers.

1. If paragraph numbers are visible, use them in place of page numbers. Use the ¶ symbol to identify location within the source.

Example: As Leyda (2000, ¶ 4) aptly phrased it, “dry flies are a thing of beauty.”

2. If headings are used in the document and neither page nor paragraph headings are visible, cite the heading and the number of the ¶ following it to direct the reader to the location of the quoted material.

Example: “If wishes were fishes, I’d have a creel full of them” (Leyda, Introduction section, ¶ 1).

Reference Formats for Electronic Media

The basic goal is to direct readers as closely as possible to the information being cited – whenever possible, reference specific documents rather than home or menu pages. Provide addresses that work.

1. Internet articles based on a print source:

Leyda, R., & Cunningham, S. (2001). Casting out demons with a light fly rod [Electronic version]. *Journal of Fishing Ministry*, 4, 27-29.

2. Article in an Internet only journal:

Leyda, R. (2001, July 7). Wet flies vs. dry flies: What is at stake? *Colorado Journal of Fly Fishing*, 2, Article 0023a. Retrieved August 14, 2001, from <http://www.coloradoflyfishing.org/journal/volume2/pre0020023a.html>

3. Multipage document created by private organization, no date:

Colorado Fly Fishing 2001, Task Force on Flies. (n.d.). *Relationship between time spent fly fishing and marital satisfaction*. Retrieved July 3, 2001, from <http://www.coloradoflyfishing.org>

4. Chapter or section in an Internet document:

Fly Fishing Foundation. (1999, May 3). *Fly tying in your fifties: Yes you can.* (chap. 2). Retrieved from <http://www.fff.org/Library/flytying/two.html>

5. Document available on a university or department Web site:

Leyda, R., Anthony, M., & Cunningham, S. (2000). *Technological break through in fishing while surfing*. Retrieved June 27, 2000, from Biola University, Christian Education Department Web site: <http://www.ce.biola.edu/publications/papers/flyfishing>

6. Report from a university, available on private organization Web site:

Biola University, Institute of Fly Fishing. (2001, August). *Fly fishing in your baptistry*. Retrieved September 2, 2001, from the Richard Leyda Foundation Web site: <http://www.rlf.org/papers/baptistry/>

7. Paper presented at a virtual conference:

Leyda, R. (2000). *A comparison of fly tying techniques among the tribes of southern California*. Paper presented at the Cyberfish 2000 virtual conference. Retrieved March 7, 2001, from <http://www.flyfishersanonymous.org.au/conference/cyberfish/papers/leyda>

8. Message posted to a newsgroup:

Leyda, R. (2000, October 24). Threading the eye [Msg 3]. Message posted to news://fly.fishing.fun

9. Electronic copy of a journal article retrieved from a database:

Leyda, R. (1999). Duck, duck, goose: Relative merits of feathers for flies. *Journal of Fly Fishing*, 17, 223-234. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from FishARTICLES database.

10. Message posted to an online forum or discussion group:

Leyda, R. (2001, August 21). Fishing with the faithful [Msg 31]. Message posted to <http://groups.yahoo.com/group/flyfishing/message/31>